

FREE TOEFL 2026 PRACTICE MATERIAL

TOEFL Academic Discussion Questions PDF With Samples (2026)

The complete published set of Reach120 discussion boards, printed the way the task presents them — the professor's question with the classmates' posts underneath — plus two full sample responses with the reasoning and the ten-minute plan that produced them.

What is inside

- Every Academic Discussion board Reach120 publishes, grouped by topic category, with the professor's question in full.
- The classmates' posts on the boards where the bank records them — the half of the prompt most sites summarise away, and the half the task is scored on responding to.
- Two complete sample responses, each with a note on which moves earn the marks and a Reach120 estimated band.
- The ten-minute plan the samples were written to, as pacing guidance rather than a rule.

What it does not cover

- An answer key. This task is scored on a 0–5 rubric and has no single right answer; a pack claiming a key for it would be inventing one.
- An official band. The estimates beside the samples are Reach120's reading of those responses, not ETS scores.
- Live classmate posts. On the boards where the bank does not record them, the drill generates them when you open it — the printable pack carries the fixed half of the prompt.

DO IT SCORED, FOR FREE

Reading answers is not the same skill as producing them under time pressure. The same material runs scored, in the browser, with no card:

[Write for an Academic Discussion, scored —
https://www.reach120.com/toefl-academic-discussion-practice](https://www.reach120.com/toefl-academic-discussion-practice)

Every question in this file is also on the page it came from:
<https://www.reach120.com/downloads/toefl-academic-discussion-pack>

WHERE THIS MATERIAL COMES FROM

This pack is generated from the live Reach120 question bank rather than written for the download, and the row ids that went into it are published in a manifest beside the file. That is what makes the provenance checkable instead of a sentence you have to take on trust.

Academic Discussion boards, in full

The professor's question with what the board is about, and the classmates' posts where the bank records them. The posts are part of the prompt; responding to them is what the task scores.

Education

Discussion boards set in the education category.

1. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Does online learning provide a better educational experience compared to traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to an educational approach where courses are delivered via the internet. This can range from full degree programs to supplemental courses, providing flexibility for students in terms of location and schedule. However, this mode of learning poses challenges such as reduced face-to-face interaction and the need for self-discipline.

2. Standardized Testing

Professor: Should universities continue to require standardized test scores for admission, or should they be optional? Defend your position.

Standardized tests like the SAT and ACT have long been used for college admissions in the United States. Recently, many universities have made these tests optional, arguing they favor wealthy students who can afford test preparation. Others maintain that standardized tests provide an objective measure of student readiness across different schools.

3. Online Learning

Professor: Do you think online learning can replace traditional classroom education? Why or why not?

Online learning involves the delivery of educational content via the internet, allowing students to access coursework from anywhere with an internet connection. This mode of education has grown rapidly, especially with the advent of new technologies and the global need for remote learning solutions during the COVID-19 pandemic. While online learning offers flexibility and accessibility, it also presents challenges such as limited face-to-face interaction and varying levels of student engagement.

4. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion? Is online learning as effective as traditional in-person classes? Why or why not?

Online learning involves the use of digital platforms to conduct educational courses and training programs. As technology advances, more institutions are offering online courses, enabling students to learn from anywhere in the world. While online learning provides flexibility and accessibility, it also poses challenges such as lack of face-to-face interaction and potential distractions at home.

5. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning is as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the acquisition of knowledge through digital platforms, where students can access courses and educational materials via the internet. This mode of learning has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, making education more attainable for people regardless of their location. However, it also raises questions about the effectiveness of online versus traditional in-person education.

6. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on online learning versus traditional classroom learning? Do you think one is more effective than the other? Please provide reasons for your choice.

Online learning, often referred to as e-learning, involves education delivered via the internet. This mode of learning has become increasingly popular, especially due to its flexibility and accessibility. Some argue that it provides opportunities for those who cannot attend traditional in-person classes, while others believe it lacks the engagement and effectiveness of face-to-face education.

7. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion? Is online learning an effective substitute for traditional in-person education? Why or why not?

Online learning involves using digital platforms and tools to facilitate education remotely. This approach to education has become increasingly popular, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic, as it allows students to attend classes and complete coursework from anywhere with an internet connection. Advocates argue it offers flexibility and access to a wider range of resources, while critics point out potential drawbacks such as lack of social interaction and varying levels of access to technology.

8. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning, also known as e-learning, is a method of education where students use digital platforms to access courses, lectures, and educational resources from remote locations. As technology advances, online learning has become more prevalent, offering flexibility and accessibility to students worldwide. However, it also raises questions about the effectiveness of virtual classrooms compared to traditional in-person settings.

9. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning involves using digital platforms and resources to conduct educational activities. This mode of learning has become increasingly popular, particularly due to advancements in technology and the necessity brought on by global events like the COVID-19 pandemic. While it offers flexibility and accessibility, it also presents challenges such as limited social interaction and the need for self-discipline.

10. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on online learning replacing traditional classroom education? Do you think it should become the primary mode of education? Why or why not?

Online learning is an educational approach that allows students to study via the internet. It has become increasingly popular, especially with technological advancements and the global necessity for remote education. Online learning offers flexibility and accessibility but also presents challenges like the lack of in-person interaction and the need for self-discipline.

11. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on the effectiveness of online learning compared to traditional classroom education? Can online learning effectively replace traditional methods?

Online learning involves taking courses and engaging in educational activities through the internet. It provides flexibility and accessibility to a wide range of resources and courses. With the rise of digital platforms, many institutions have adopted online learning as a supplement or alternative to traditional in-person classes.

12. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the use of digital platforms to deliver educational content and facilitate instruction over the internet. It has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, allowing students to learn at their own pace and from any location. However, it also raises questions about the effectiveness of remote education compared to traditional in-class learning.

13. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe online learning is as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning involves educational activities conducted over the internet, allowing students to participate in courses and learning experiences remotely. This method of learning has become increasingly popular, especially due to advancements in digital technology and the global need for flexible learning solutions. While it offers convenience and access to a wide range of resources, it also presents challenges such as the lack of face-to-face interaction and potential issues with self-discipline.

14. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning is an effective substitute for traditional classroom education? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to educational instruction and content delivery via digital platforms, allowing students to learn from anywhere with an internet connection. It offers flexibility and a wide range of resources, but also presents challenges such as technological barriers and reduced face-to-face interaction.

15. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Does online learning offer a better educational experience compared to traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to educational instruction and content delivered via the internet. It has become increasingly popular, especially with the advancements in technology that allow for interactive and flexible learning experiences. While some argue that online learning offers convenience and accessibility, others believe it lacks the personal interaction and engagement of traditional classroom settings.

16. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional in-person education? Why or why not?

Online learning, also known as e-learning, involves accessing educational content and instruction via the internet. This mode of learning has become increasingly popular due to its flexibility, allowing students to learn at their own pace and from any location. However, it also presents challenges, such as the lack of face-to-face interaction and potential technical issues.

17. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional in-person education? Why or why not?

Online learning involves the use of digital platforms to conduct education and training. This mode of learning has become increasingly popular, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic, allowing students to attend classes and complete assignments from anywhere with an internet connection. While some students and educators appreciate the flexibility and accessibility it offers, others are concerned about its effectiveness and the lack of face-to-face interaction.

18. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning involves educational activities that are conducted over the internet. This mode of education has grown rapidly, especially during global events that limit physical gatherings. It offers flexibility and accessibility to students, allowing them to learn at their own pace and from any location. However, it also presents challenges such as the need for strong self-discipline and potential feelings of isolation.

19. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning involves acquiring knowledge and skills through digital platforms rather than traditional in-person classroom settings. It offers flexibility and accessibility to a wider range of educational resources. However, it also presents challenges such as the need for self-discipline and the lack of social interaction.

20. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning, also known as e-learning, refers to the use of digital platforms to conduct educational courses and training over the internet. With advancements in technology and the increasing availability of high-speed internet, online learning has become a popular alternative to traditional classroom settings. It offers flexibility and access to resources but also presents challenges in maintaining student engagement and ensuring the quality of education.

21. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning a better alternative to traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to education that takes place over the internet. It has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, allowing students to learn from anywhere in the world. However, it also poses challenges such as the need for self-discipline and the lack of face-to-face interaction with instructors and peers.

22. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe online learning can effectively replace traditional in-class learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the use of digital platforms to conduct educational activities, where students can access lectures, assignments, and discussions via the internet. This mode of learning has been increasingly adopted due to its flexibility and accessibility, but it also poses challenges such as lack of face-to-face interaction and varying levels of digital literacy among students.

23. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional in-person learning? Why or why not?

Online learning involves the use of digital platforms to deliver educational content and facilitate instruction outside of the traditional classroom setting. This method has become increasingly popular due to its flexibility and accessibility, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic. However, opinions vary on its effectiveness compared to in-person learning.

24. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion? Do the benefits of online learning outweigh the drawbacks? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the educational process that takes place over the internet. It allows students to participate in courses and complete assignments remotely. With advancements in technology, online learning has become more popular, offering flexibility and accessibility to students worldwide. However, it also poses challenges such as lack of face-to-face interaction and varying levels of student engagement.

25. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on the effectiveness of online learning compared to traditional in-person classes? Provide reasons for your perspective.

Online learning encompasses education that is delivered via the internet, allowing students to study from any location. This form of learning has become increasingly popular due to advancements in technology and the need for flexible educational solutions, especially highlighted during the COVID-19 pandemic.

26. Taking a Gap Year Before College

Professor: Some students choose to take a gap year between high school and college to travel, work, or explore personal interests. Do you think taking a gap year is a wise decision? Why or why not?

This discussion considers the potential benefits and drawbacks of delaying college enrollment.

Lisa

Taking a gap year is wise because it gives students time to mature and discover their interests. Many students rush into college without knowing what they want to study. A gap year can provide valuable life experience.

Kevin

I think a gap year is risky. Students might lose their academic momentum and find it difficult to return to studying. They could also fall behind their peers who entered college directly after high school.

27. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on the effectiveness of online learning compared to traditional classroom-based education? Which do you think offers a better learning experience and why?

Online learning, often referred to as e-learning, consists of education delivered through digital platforms and is characterized by the use of the internet to facilitate instruction and learning. With the rise of technology, many institutions offer courses that can be completed fully online, providing students flexibility and access to resources that may not be available in traditional classroom settings.

28. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion on the effectiveness of online learning compared to traditional classroom settings? Provide reasons to support your view.

Online learning is a method of education where students use digital platforms to participate in courses, access materials, and communicate with instructors and peers remotely. This mode of learning has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, especially during global events like the COVID-19 pandemic. However, there is ongoing debate about its effectiveness compared to traditional in-person education.

29. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the use of digital platforms and tools to deliver educational content and instruction. With the rise of technology, many educational institutions now offer courses online, allowing students to learn remotely at their own pace. This method of learning has both advocates and critics, especially concerning its effectiveness compared to traditional in-person classes.

30. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning is as effective as traditional in-person learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to educational programs and courses that are delivered via the internet. This mode of learning has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, allowing students to learn from anywhere with an internet connection. However, it also presents challenges, such as the need for self-discipline and the lack of face-to-face interaction.

31. Gap Year Before College

Professor: Do you think taking a gap year before college is beneficial or harmful for students? Explain your reasoning.

A gap year is a period, typically one year, taken by students between high school graduation and starting college. During this time, students may travel, work, volunteer, or pursue personal interests. While some see it as valuable for personal growth and clarity, others worry it may delay academic progress and career development.

32. Online Learning

Professor: What are your thoughts on the effectiveness of online learning compared to traditional in-person education? Do you think online learning can fully replace traditional classrooms? Why or why not?

Online learning, also known as e-learning, involves the use of digital platforms to deliver educational content and instruction. This form of learning can be synchronous, where students and instructors interact in real-time, or asynchronous, allowing students to access materials at their own pace. Online learning has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, but it also raises questions about the effectiveness and quality of virtual education compared to traditional in-person classes.

33. Online Learning

Professor: In your opinion, should online learning replace traditional in-person classes in universities? Why or why not?

Online learning involves educational instruction and content delivery through the internet. This mode of learning can include asynchronous courses, where students learn at their own pace, as well as synchronous sessions, where they attend live virtual classes. Online learning has become increasingly popular, especially after the global shift towards remote education during the COVID-19 pandemic.

34. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning can fully replace traditional classroom education? Why or why not?

Online learning, also known as e-learning or distance education, allows students to receive instruction and complete courses over the internet. With technological advancements, online learning has grown increasingly popular and is now a staple in higher education and professional development. However, opinions vary on whether it can effectively replace traditional in-person education.

35. Online Learning

Professor: What is your opinion? Is online learning a better option than traditional in-person classes? Provide reasons to support your answer.

Online learning refers to the education that takes place over the internet. It has gained significant popularity with advancements in technology and the necessity caused by global events like the COVID-19 pandemic. This education model offers flexibility, access to a broad range of resources, and the ability to learn from anywhere. However, it also presents challenges such as lack of in-person interaction and potential technical issues.

36. Online Learning

Professor: What do you think? Is online learning as effective as traditional in-person learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the education process that takes place over the Internet. It has gained significant popularity with the advancement of digital technology and the increasing accessibility of the internet. While some argue that online learning offers flexibility and access to a wide range of resources, others believe it lacks the interaction and engagement of traditional classroom settings.

37. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning is as effective as traditional classroom learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to educational instruction and coursework delivered via the internet. With technological advancements and the global shift towards digital platforms, online learning has become a popular alternative to traditional in-person classes. It offers flexibility and accessibility to learners worldwide, but also presents challenges such as the need for self-discipline and potential feelings of isolation.

38. Online Learning

Professor: In your opinion, should online learning replace traditional classroom learning in higher education? Why or why not?

Online learning has become an integral part of education systems worldwide, especially after the global pandemic. This mode of education allows students to attend classes virtually, providing flexibility and access to resources from anywhere with an internet connection. While it offers numerous advantages, such as convenience and broader access, there are also concerns about its effectiveness compared to traditional in-person learning.

39. Online Learning

Professor: Do you believe that online learning can be as effective as traditional in-person learning? Why or why not?

Online learning refers to the delivery of educational experiences through digital platforms, allowing students to access course materials, lectures, and assignments via the internet. This mode of learning has gained popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility, especially during unforeseen circumstances like the COVID-19 pandemic. However, it also presents challenges such as lack of face-to-face interaction and the need for strong self-discipline.

Environment

Discussion boards set in the environment category.

40. Climate Change Action

Professor: Should governments impose strict regulations on businesses to combat climate change, or should they rely on voluntary corporate action? Explain your view.

Climate change poses significant environmental challenges, and governments worldwide are debating the best approaches to address it. Some advocate for strict regulations and carbon taxes, while others prefer market-based solutions and technological innovation. The balance between environmental protection and economic growth remains contentious.

Technology

Discussion boards set in the technology category.

41. Social Media and Privacy

Professor: Given the widespread use of social media, do you think individuals should be more concerned about their privacy online, or is the benefit of connection and sharing worth the potential risks? Explain your reasoning.

This refers to the balance between sharing personal information on social media platforms and the expectation or right to control who accesses that information. With the increasing use of platforms like Facebook, Instagram, and TikTok, individuals often share details about their lives, but concerns about data breaches, targeted advertising, and the misuse of personal data are also growing.

42. Social Media as a News Source

Professor: An increasing number of young people get their news from social media platforms rather than traditional news sources. Is this a positive or negative development for society? Explain your position.

This discussion examines how social media is changing the way people consume news and its implications for informed citizenship.

Aisha

Getting news from social media is positive because it makes information more accessible. Young people can easily stay updated on current events without subscribing to newspapers. It also allows for diverse perspectives from around the world.

Ben

I think relying on social media for news is dangerous. There is too much misinformation and fake news on these platforms. People often share articles without checking if they are true, which spreads false information quickly.

43. Technology in the Classroom

Professor: Some educators believe that students should be allowed to use laptops and tablets during class, while others argue these devices are distracting. What is your view on technology use in the classroom?

This discussion focuses on the role of digital devices in educational settings and their impact on learning.

Sophie

I support allowing technology in class because it helps students take better notes and access resources instantly. When I use my laptop, I can look up definitions or additional information without interrupting the lecture.

James

Devices in class are mostly distracting. I have seen many classmates checking social media or playing games during lectures. This not only affects their learning but also distracts people sitting nearby.

44. Self-Driving Cars

Professor: Should self-driving cars be widely adopted even if they cannot guarantee zero accidents? Explain your view.

Autonomous vehicles promise to reduce accidents caused by human error, but the technology is not perfect and raises questions about liability.

45. Digital Detox

Professor: Should schools implement mandatory digital detox periods where students cannot use electronic devices? Why or why not?

Concerns about screen time and attention spans have led some to advocate for tech-free periods, while others argue digital skills are essential.

46. Artificial Intelligence in Everyday Life

Professor: We've discussed how AI is becoming more integrated into various aspects of our daily lives. In your opinion, do the benefits that AI brings to individuals and society generally outweigh its potential drawbacks? Why or why not?

Artificial intelligence (AI) refers to the simulation of human intelligence in machines programmed to think like humans and mimic their actions. It is increasingly integrated into our daily routines, from personalized recommendations on streaming services and social media feeds to voice assistants, smart home devices, and even advanced medical diagnostics. While AI offers unprecedented convenience and efficiency, it also raises significant discussions about its societal impact.

47. Social Media Influence

Professor: Do social media influencers have a positive or negative impact on society? Share your perspective.

Social media influencers have become powerful voices in marketing and public opinion. While some view influencers as authentic voices connecting with audiences in new ways, others criticize influencer culture for promoting materialism, unrealistic lifestyles, and superficial values. The impact on young people is particularly debated.

Ethics

Discussion boards set in the ethics category.

48. Medical Research Ethics

Professor: In considering the balance between scientific progress and ethical responsibility, should medical research prioritize the potential benefits of groundbreaking discoveries, even if it involves significant ethical concerns? Provide specific examples to support your position.

Medical Research Ethics encompasses the principles and guidelines that govern the conduct of research involving human and animal subjects. The debate often centers around balancing scientific advancement with the rights and welfare of subjects, considering issues such as informed consent, risk versus benefit analysis, and the use of placebos. As new technologies and methodologies emerge, these ethical considerations become increasingly complex and significant.

Work

Discussion boards set in the work category.

49. Remote Work

Professor: Do you think remote work should become the standard for most office-based jobs in the future? Why or why not?

Remote work, also known as telecommuting or working from home, involves employees performing their job duties outside of a traditional office environment, often using technology to connect with colleagues and complete tasks. This model gained significant traction globally during recent health crises and continues to be a popular option for many businesses and employees.

50. Remote Work in Modern Society

Professor: Many companies now offer remote work options to their employees. Do you think remote work is beneficial or harmful to employee productivity and well-being? Support your opinion with reasons and examples.

This discussion explores the growing trend of remote work and its impact on both individual employees and organizations.

Maya

I believe remote work is beneficial because it gives employees more flexibility. When I work from home, I can manage my schedule better and spend less time commuting. This helps me focus on my tasks and reduces stress.

Carlos

I disagree with Maya. Remote work can be harmful because it blurs the line between work and personal life. Many people end up working longer hours when they are at home, and they miss the social interaction that offices provide.

51. Remote Work

Professor: Should companies allow employees to work remotely full-time, or should they require some in-office presence? What is your view?

Remote work, or working from home, has become increasingly common, especially since the global pandemic. While many employees appreciate the flexibility and elimination of commute time, some employers worry about productivity, team collaboration, and company culture. The debate continues about whether remote work should become a permanent option.

Society

Discussion boards set in the society category.

52. Artificial Intelligence in Education

Professor: Should schools integrate AI tools like ChatGPT into the classroom as learning aids? Why or why not?

Artificial intelligence (AI) is increasingly being integrated into educational settings, from AI tutors and automated grading systems to personalized learning platforms. While proponents argue AI can enhance learning outcomes and reduce teacher workload, critics worry about over-reliance on technology and potential impacts on critical thinking skills.

53. City Life versus Rural Living

Professor: Some people prefer living in large cities with many amenities, while others choose quieter rural areas. Which type of environment do you think offers a better quality of life, and why?

This discussion explores the advantages and disadvantages of urban and rural living environments.

Emma

Urban living offers better quality of life because cities have more job opportunities, cultural events, and convenient public transportation. Everything you need is within walking distance or a short bus ride away.

David

I prefer rural living because of the peace and natural environment. Cities are crowded, noisy, and expensive. In the countryside, you can have more space, cleaner air, and a closer connection to nature.

Arts & Culture

Discussion boards set in the arts & culture category.

54. Government Funding for Arts

Professor: Should governments provide funding for arts and cultural programs, or should the arts be self-sustaining through private support?

Arts funding debates center on whether taxpayer money should support cultural institutions, museums, and artists, or if market forces should determine their survival.

55. Digital Art and NFTs

Professor: Do you think digital art and NFTs represent a legitimate evolution of artistic expression? Why or why not?

Non-fungible tokens (NFTs) have created new markets for digital artists, but critics question whether digital works have the same value as traditional art.

Biology

Discussion boards set in the biology category.

56. Genetic Engineering in Agriculture

Professor: Should genetically modified organisms (GMOs) be more widely used to address global food shortages? Why or why not?

GMO crops can increase yields and resist pests, potentially helping feed growing populations. However, concerns exist about long-term health and environmental effects.

57. Animal Testing

Professor: Is animal testing justified for medical research that could save human lives? Explain your view.

Animal testing has contributed to many medical breakthroughs, but raises ethical questions about animal welfare and the reliability of results.

Business

Discussion boards set in the business category.

58. Four-Day Work Week

Professor: Should companies adopt a four-day work week as the standard? What are the potential benefits and drawbacks?

Several companies have experimented with shorter work weeks, reporting improved productivity and employee satisfaction. Critics worry about implementation challenges.

59. Corporate Social Responsibility

Professor: Should businesses prioritize social and environmental responsibility over maximizing profits? Defend your position.

Corporate social responsibility (CSR) has become a major business trend. Some argue it builds trust, while others say the primary duty is to shareholders.

Health

Discussion boards set in the health category.

60. Mental Health in Universities

Professor: Should universities be required to provide free mental health services to all students? What is your position?

Mental health issues among college students have increased significantly in recent years. Universities face decisions about how much support to provide and who should bear the costs.

61. Telemedicine Adoption

Professor: Do you think telemedicine should become the primary method for routine medical consultations? Explain your reasoning.

Telemedicine has grown rapidly, offering convenient healthcare access. However, some argue that in-person visits provide better care quality.

History

Discussion boards set in the history category.

62. Studying History

Professor: Is studying history essential for understanding current events and making better decisions? Share your perspective.

Some argue that history provides crucial context for today's issues, while others believe focusing on current data is more practical.

63. Preserving Historical Sites

Professor: Should governments spend significant resources preserving historical monuments, even when facing budget constraints?

Historical preservation maintains cultural heritage and attracts tourism, but competes with other priorities like healthcare and education.

Philosophy

Discussion boards set in the philosophy category.

64. Artificial Intelligence Consciousness

Professor: If an AI system could perfectly simulate human emotions and responses, should it be granted any form of rights? Explain your reasoning.

As AI becomes more sophisticated, philosophers debate whether machines could ever have genuine consciousness and what moral obligations we might have toward them.

65. Happiness vs Achievement

Professor: Is personal happiness more important than professional achievement? What is your perspective?

Different cultures and individuals prioritize happiness and success differently. Some argue fulfillment comes from achievement, while others emphasize well-being.

Politics & Law

Discussion boards set in the politics & law category.

66. Voting Age

Professor: Should the voting age be lowered to 16 in national elections? Defend your position.

Some countries are debating whether younger citizens should have voting rights, arguing they are affected by political decisions and should have a voice.

67. Privacy vs Security

Professor: Should governments have access to encrypted communications for national security purposes? Share your view.

The debate between privacy rights and security needs has intensified as encryption becomes more common. Law enforcement argues access is needed to prevent crime.

Psychology

Discussion boards set in the psychology category.

68. Social Media and Self-Esteem

Professor: Does social media usage have more positive or negative effects on young people's self-esteem? Share your perspective.

Research shows mixed results on how social media affects mental well-being. While it enables connection, it may also fuel comparison and anxiety.

69. Learning Styles

Professor: Do you believe that teaching methods should be tailored to individual learning styles, or is this approach overrated?

The concept of learning styles suggests people learn better through visual, auditory, or kinesthetic methods. However, some researchers question its scientific validity.

Sociology

Discussion boards set in the sociology category.

70. Urban vs Rural Living

Professor: Do you think urban or rural living offers a better quality of life? Support your position with reasons.

Population shifts between cities and rural areas reflect different lifestyle preferences. Each environment offers distinct advantages and challenges.

71. Generational Differences in Work

Professor: Are generational differences in work attitudes (Baby Boomers vs Millennials vs Gen Z) real and significant, or are they exaggerated?

Media often portrays different generations as having distinct work ethics and values. Researchers debate whether these differences are substantial.

What this pack is, and is not

Every question in these files is a Reach120 practice item taken from the bank our learners practise against. None of them is a real TOEFL test question, and nothing here is published, licensed, endorsed or reviewed by ETS.

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The scored version of this material

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